Louth: Antimicrobial Guidelines - Louth Hospitals: Antimicrobial Guidelines: Obstetrics - Urinary Tract Infections

Indication

Obstetrics - Urinary Tract Infection - Asymptomatic Bacteriuria or Cystitis

First Line Antimicrobials

N.B. Check lab results for history of resistant organisms, e.g. ESBL. If present, contact clinical microbiologist for advice.

Nitrofurantoin 50mg QDS PO (if < 36 weeks gestation)

OR

Cef-AL-exin 500mg TDS PO (if > 36 weeks gestation)

NON-immediate-onset and NON-severe Penicillin Hypersensitivity

N.B. Check lab results for history of resistant organisms, e.g. ESBL. If present, contact clinical microbiologist for advice.

Nitrofurantoin 50mg QDS PO (if < 36 weeks gestation)

OR

Cef-AL-exin 500mg TDS PO (if > 36 weeks gestation)

IMMEDIATE-onset or SEVERE Penicillin Hypersensitivity

N.B. Ask patient about the nature of their penicillin hypersensitivity .

N.B. Check lab results for history of resistant organisms, e.g. ESBL. If present, contact clinical microbiologist for advice.

Nitrofurantoin 50mg QDS PO (if < 36 weeks gestation)

OR

Fosfomycin 3g STAT PO (if > 36 weeks gestation)

Comments

- Avoid nitrofurantoin if > 36 weeks gestation or if delivery is imminent.
- If pyelonephritis / systemic infection suspected, refer to the guideline on <u>pyelonephritis / systemic infection</u>. Nitrofurantoin, cef-AL-exin and oral fosfomycin are not appropriate treatment options for pyelonephritis / systemic infection.
- Always review empiric therapy after 48 hours in conjunction with C&S results.
- A repeat urine sample must be sent after treatment is complete.

Duration

7 davs

Indication

Obstetrics - Urinary Tract Infection - Pyelonephritis

First Line Antimicrobials

N.B. Check lab results for history of resistant organisms, e.g. ESBL. If present, contact clinical microbiologist for advice.

Cef-TRI-axone 2g daily IV (if no history of ESBL)

+/- if severe

Gentamicin 5mg/kg once daily IV

NON-immediate-onset and NON-severe Penicillin Hypersensitivity

N.B. Check lab results for history of resistant organisms, e.g. ESBL. If present, contact clinical microbiologist for advice.

Cef-TRI-axone 2g daily IV (if no history of ESBL)

+/- if severe

Gentamicin 5mg/kg once daily IV

IMMEDIATE-onset or SEVERE Penicillin Hypersensitivity

N.B. Ask patient about the nature of their penicillin hypersensitivity

N.B. Check lab results for history of resistant organisms, e.g. ESBL.

N.B. Check lab results for GBS history.

Contact clinical microbiologist for advice.

Comments

Always review empiric therapy after 48 hours in conjunction with C&S results.

Duration

10 – 14 days

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